

AN ANALYTICAL STUDY OF THE HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL TEAMS' IRAQI VOLLEYBALL MATCHES FROM THE SITTING POSITION FOR THE PERIOD 1987-1997

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ABSTRACT:

Physical education through its various programs and activities seeks to build the personality of the handicapped individual in order to grow a balanced growth and adapt to the new reality that accompanied him. The volleyball game is at the forefront of sports activities that achieve these goals. The seasons of the year are practiced in closed halls and open playgrounds practiced by young and old, healthy and disabled, young and old, women and men alike. The game of volleyball for the disabled in the Arab countries spread widely, which called for the development of the performance of skills and physical methods of play and this comes only through scientific training and programmer.

And highlight the importance of research in a serious attempt of the researcher to find out the sports participation of the volleyball teams from the seating position 1987 to 2017 in particular.

As for the research problem, the Union has taken upon itself throughout its founding years to work on laying the correct foundations for the sport of the handicapped in Iraq and developing the sports movement through the establishment of many tournaments and internal competitions as well as being keen to participate in foreign tournaments. Therefore, the researcher decided to delve into this subject, which is not previously dealt with in the form of a scientific study, to start historical and documentary pages to identify the historical development of this sport and its role in the development of the sports movement in Iraq and to recognize the participations of athletes with handicapped volleyball heroes and their achievements. This effort may be a modest scientific contribution for specialists and researchers. Who are affected by the sport of the handicapped in our dear country.

The objective of the research: A historical analysis of the game of handicapped volleyball. The participation of Iraqi teams from 1987 to 2017

The researcher used the historical method. The researcher chose the research sample from the administrative players, the players and the trainers of the volleyball from the sitting position for the period from (1987) to (2017) and also used some means, tools and devices. The researcher also presented and analyzed the results of the Arab, Reached several conclusions, the most important.

1. The researcher reached some conclusions, the most important: The participation of the teams in the Asian Championship and its results were fairly good compared to the strength of the championship.

2- The participation of the teams in world championships and their results was fairly good compared to the strength of the tournament.

3. The participation of the teams in the Paralympic Games and their results was fairly good compared to the strength of the tournament.

He also recommended several recommendations, including:

1. Conduct historical studies on other games for the disabled.

2. It is necessary to document all tournaments and names of players in the records of reservation within the Union concerned as well as in the Paralympic Committee.
3. Provide all the requirements for volleyball players from sitting position.

Keywords: analytical study - the national teams' Iraqi – volleyball.

INTRODUCTION

The study of history in all areas in general and in particular in the field of sports is of great importance because it shows what happened in that period of time achievements and failures and the best evidence of this Paralympic Committee is one of the parallel institutions of the Olympic Committee, which means the management of people with special sports needs to integrate them in Community and communicate with their peers.

For the classification of volleyball - sitting for the disabled there is a medical classification for this game and must be exercised by those who have the ability to compete and qualified to compete those athletes who practice volleyball - sitting with a minimum disability.

The classification of persons is carried out to the minimum by a medical authoritative for volleyball.

Physical education through its various programs and activities seeks to build the personality of the handicapped individual in order to grow a balanced growth and adapt to the new reality that accompanied him. The volleyball game is at the forefront of sports activities that achieve these goals. The seasons of the year are practiced in closed halls and open playgrounds practiced by young and old, healthy and disabled, young and old, women and men alike. The game of volleyball for the disabled in the Arab countries spread widely, which called for the development of the performance of skills and physical methods of play and this comes only through scientific training and programmer.

And highlight the importance of research in a serious attempt of the researcher to find out the sports participation of the volleyball teams from the seating position 1987 to 2017 in particular.

MATERIALS AND METHODS:

Research Methodology:

The researcher used the historical method, taking advantage of the sequence of participations of the Iraqi

volleyball teams from the seating position from (1987) to (2017) in order to suit this approach to the objectives of the study as the historical curriculum is "a description and recording of the facts and events Past and then interpreted and analyzed to arrive at the facts intended to draw a picture of the future.

Search community and sample:

The researcher selected the research sample from the administrative players, the players and the volleyball coaches from the sitting position for the period (1987) until (2017).

Means of gathering information, tools and devices used in research:

- . Written or printed sources -
- Arab and foreign historical books and works as well as Arab and foreign newspapers and periodicals related to the game.
- Documents of archives and records of the Iraqi National Parliaments Committee.
- . World Wide Web -
- . Personal interviews -
- . A dell computer -
- Flash and DVD.

Field research procedures:

The researcher narrated the events, facts, results and championships of the Iraqi volleyball team from the sitting position and the history of the Iraqi teams' volleyball matches from the Iraqi seating position through holding personal meetings with those concerned with the Paralympic Committee.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION:

The tournament and the Arab tournaments are one of the types of courses that includes all the Arab countries and compete with each other in various sports, and it is possible to participate without qualifying numbers and this is called the open cycle.

Courses of all kinds (Arab-Asian-Paralympic courses) are held every four years in one of the countries selected

by the Paralympic Committee according to special criteria (state of politics - the extent to which the state is prepared to hold the course - supplies and infrastructure available) It can be set up every two to three years. All Paralympics are preceded by a big opening ceremony as

well as a conference setting the tournament or tournament rules. The courses are held after the two days of the Olympic Games. The Iraqi national volleyball team's participation in the Olympics is presented below.

Table (1): Shows the results of the Iraqi national volleyball team from the position of sitting in Arab tournaments

The result	the year	Tournament	sequence
first place	1993	Independence Championship	1
Second place	1995	Arab African Championship / Egypt	2
first place	2002	Arab African Championship / Libya Tripoli	3
Second place	2005	Arab African Championship	4
Silver medal	2007	Arab-African Championship qualifying for the Beijing Olympics	5

The table shows that the number of Arab tournaments that the Iraqi team participated in with the volleyball from the sitting position, knowing that these results are in the archive of the Federation in detail and the number of (5) tournaments, the researcher conducted an interview with the President of the Iraqi Federation The Central Volleyball Association for the disabled to be able to put it within the study to achieve scientific secretariat.

View and analyze Asian tournaments:

The Asian session is one of the four-year courses. All Asian countries, including Iraq, participate in this tournament. The international championships are only qualifying for these courses so that the elite can be chosen to participate. This will increase the medals. And Paralympics.

Iraq has participated in the Iraqi national volleyball team from the position of sitting in several Asian courses and won several medals as shown in the following tables:

Table (2): Shows the results of Iraq's volleyball team from sitting position in the Asian Games

The result	the year	Tournament	sequence
the third place	2010	Asian masters of applicants in Guangzhou	1
Second place	2013	Asian Youth Masters in Malaysia	2
the third place	2014	Asian Masters of Applicants in Angon / Korea	3
Silver medal	2017	World Cup qualifier / China / Hanzo	4

Table (2) shows that the number of Asian tournaments (4), which the Iraqi team participated in volleyball from the sitting position, for the youth and advanced students, knowing that these results are in the archives of the Federation concerned and also mentioned by the interviews with the pioneers of this session, Conducting an interview with the President of the Iraqi Central Federation of Volleyball for the disabled to be able to put it within the study to achieve the scientific secretariat.

View and analyze global tournaments:

Table (3): Shows the results of Iraq's volleyball team from the position of sitting in world championships

The result	the year	Tournament	sequence
Sixth place	1989	World Championship / America / Las Vegas	1
Ninth place	1998	World Championship / Iran	2
Sixth place	2002	World Championship / Egypt	3
10th place	2006	World Championship / Netherlands	4
Seventh place	2008	Confederations Cup / America	5
Sixth place	2009	World Youth Cup / Iran / Mashhad	6
fourth place	2016	Third Confederations Cup / China	7
14th place	2018	World Cup / Netherlands	8

Table (3) shows that the number of World Championships (8), which the Iraqi team participated in volleyball from sitting position, for the youth and advanced categories, knowing that these results are in the archives of the Federation concerned and also mentioned by the interviews with the pioneers of this session, Conducting an interview with the President of the Iraqi Central Federation of Volleyball for the disabled to be able to put it within the study to achieve the scientific secretariat.

Presentation and analysis of the Paralympics:

These courses are known to be major festivals that include all sports and all handicaps, including volleyball.

Table (4): Shows the results of Iraq's volleyball team from sitting position in the Paralympics

The result	the year	Session	sequence
10th place	1992	Olympia Olympics in Spain	1
Seventh place	2008	Beijing Olympics	2

Through the presentation and analysis, the researcher believes that the presence of the Iraqi teams of national teams, whether for young people or applicants continues in all tournaments and courses with an increase in the

proportion of participation of teams at the global level and the researcher sees that the number of medals or the level of centers obtained by the national teams of youth and advanced players The plane to sit up was nothing

until he reached the world championships and Paralympic sessions and attributed the researcher to the high level of these courses in comparison to the Arab and Asian tournaments and championships and this is what we find clear at the World Championships It took place in the Netherlands in 2018, which won the fourteenth.

The researcher believes that despite obtaining medals and good centers, there are many problems and pitfalls that stand in the face of our players to limit their level and affect them negatively, which leads to the decline level or difficult performance according to the required level, so the researcher saw research and investigation through experts Interviewers and personal interviewers by collecting information and interviewing the players.

The problems that will be put forward are in fact affect all types of sports as well as local and international tournaments. Perhaps one of these problems is the economic situation, which is one of the most important factors affecting the sport in our dear country, because this situation and through the readings conducted by the researcher on the situation in Iraq, if not stabilized one day and even if stabilized, the duration of its stability is very short did not receive a disruption to the sport in general and the game is subject to research in particular, the failure to provide the disabled and disabled people is a hindrance to the training process as well as the lack of the game infrastructure "This is confirmed by the sources regarding the difficult economic situation in Iraq as a result of the wars it fought, including the Iranian war and the war in Kuwait, causing many material losses as well as humanity, which led to the deterioration of the economy sharply, which affected Negatively affect the standard of living of the Iraqi individual .

The situation in Iraq has fluctuated from one era to the next. It has played the supporting role of the economic factor in the decline of Iraqi sports. This situation is especially remarkable for the player, especially since the foreign participations of the player depend on the policy of the state and the extent of its diplomatic relationship with the other countries, especially the major countries organizing the Olympics. Work protocols with them for the development of disabled athletes.

In the opinion of the researcher that the unthought policies that have introduced the country in many wars, including "the Iran-Iraq war and the Gulf War and the

2003 war led to human and material losses, one of the main reasons that led to disability."

The researcher believes that through personal interviews with some players and coaches (*) as well as points Which has led to the results of non-fulfillment of the level of ambition is only evidence that there is a lack of attention to the requirements of training and infrastructure as well neglect of the administrative and administrative side of the Paralympic Committee and this is what most messages and reports of administrative and administrative work proved, and these administrative problems is not to choose the time And the right place for the establishment of camps and tournaments and the lack of means to overcome the financial and moral obstacles to the delegations participating in the tournaments, which casts a shadow on the player and competition.

CONCLUSIONS:

- The participation of the Iraqi teams in the Arab, Asian and World Championships is documented and therefore documented for the period from (1987) to (2017) for the players concerned with the game (the Iraqi Central Volleyball Federation of sitting position).
- Most of the participants in the Arab and Asian tournaments and national championships for national volleyball teams from the seating position were good.
- Some of the Arab participations were excellent and achieved advanced results, including the first place achieved by the team in the Independence Championship and the second place in the Arab African Championship.
- The participation of the teams in the Asian Championship and its results were fairly good compared to the strength of the tournament.
- The participation of the teams in world championships and their results was fairly good in comparison to the strength of the tournament.
- The participation of the teams in the Paralympic Games and their results was fairly good compared to the strength of the tournament.

ENDORSEMENT:

- The need to pay attention to documenting the participation of the Iraqi teams in Arab, Asian and

international tournaments on a continuous basis by opening records of the participation of the Iraqi Central Volleyball Federation of sitting position.

5Attention to historical studies and to different time periods -

.Conduct historical studies on other games for the disabled -

- It is necessary to document all competitions and names of players in the records of reservation within the Union concerned as well as in the Paralympic Committee.

.Provide all the requirements for volleyball players from sitting position -

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